

# **Shocks in Health Systems: case of humanitarian crises**

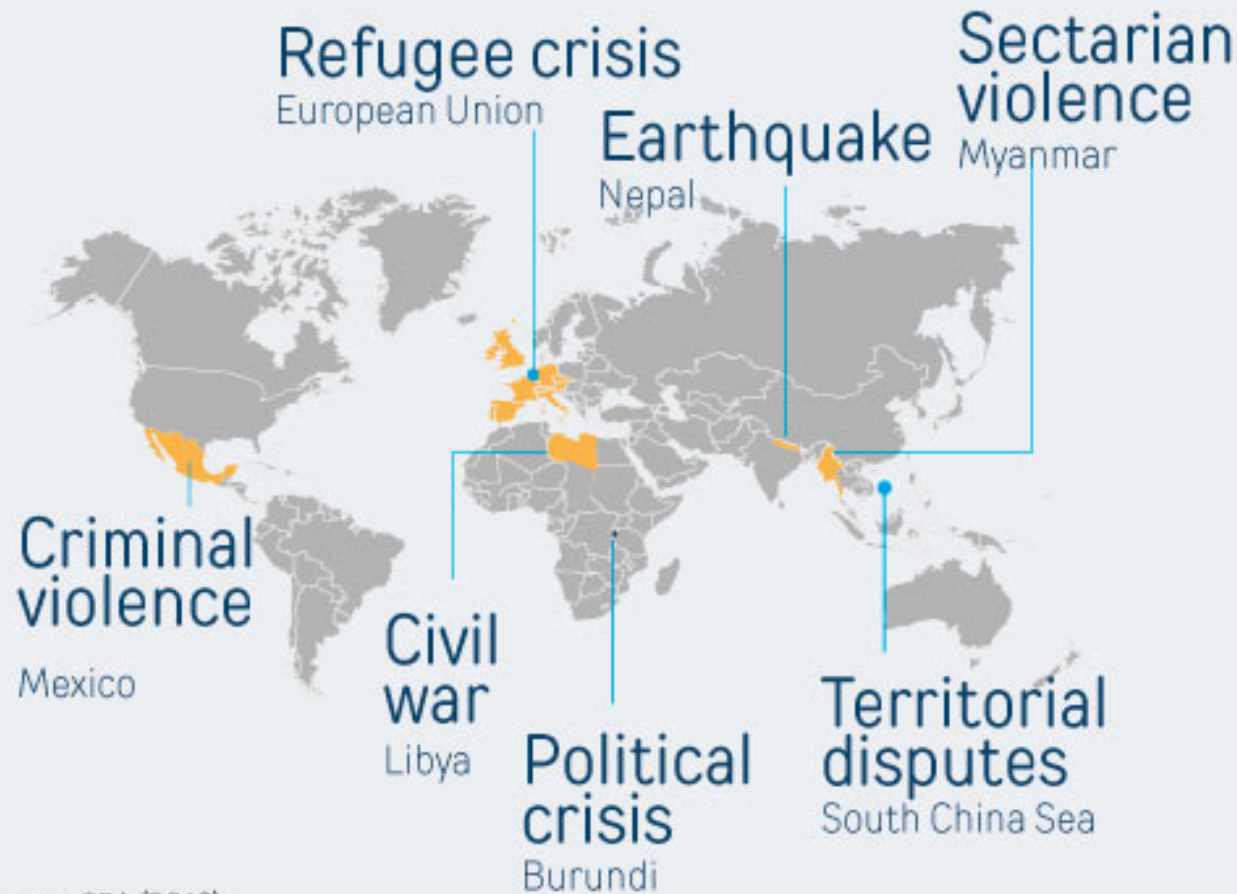
Karl Blanchet

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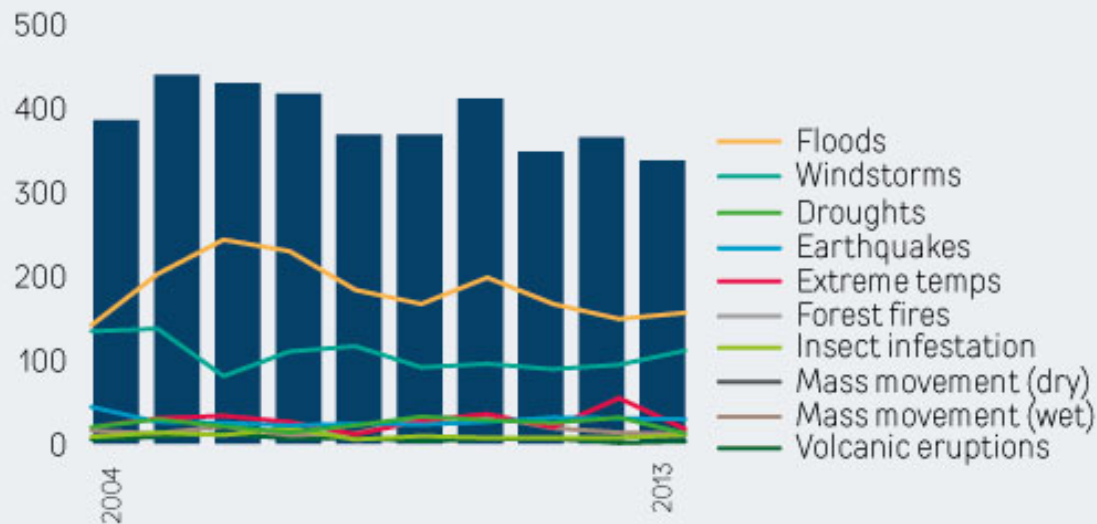
# Diversity of crises



Source: CPA (2016)



# Natural disasters in last 10 years



Natural disasters in last 10 years by continent and country



Source: IFRC (2014)



## Global IDPs and refugees reach record high in 2015

 **21.3 million** refugees

 **44 million**  
internally displaced persons (IDPs)

 **65.3 million**  
people forcibly displaced world-wide

Source: UNHCR (2015)



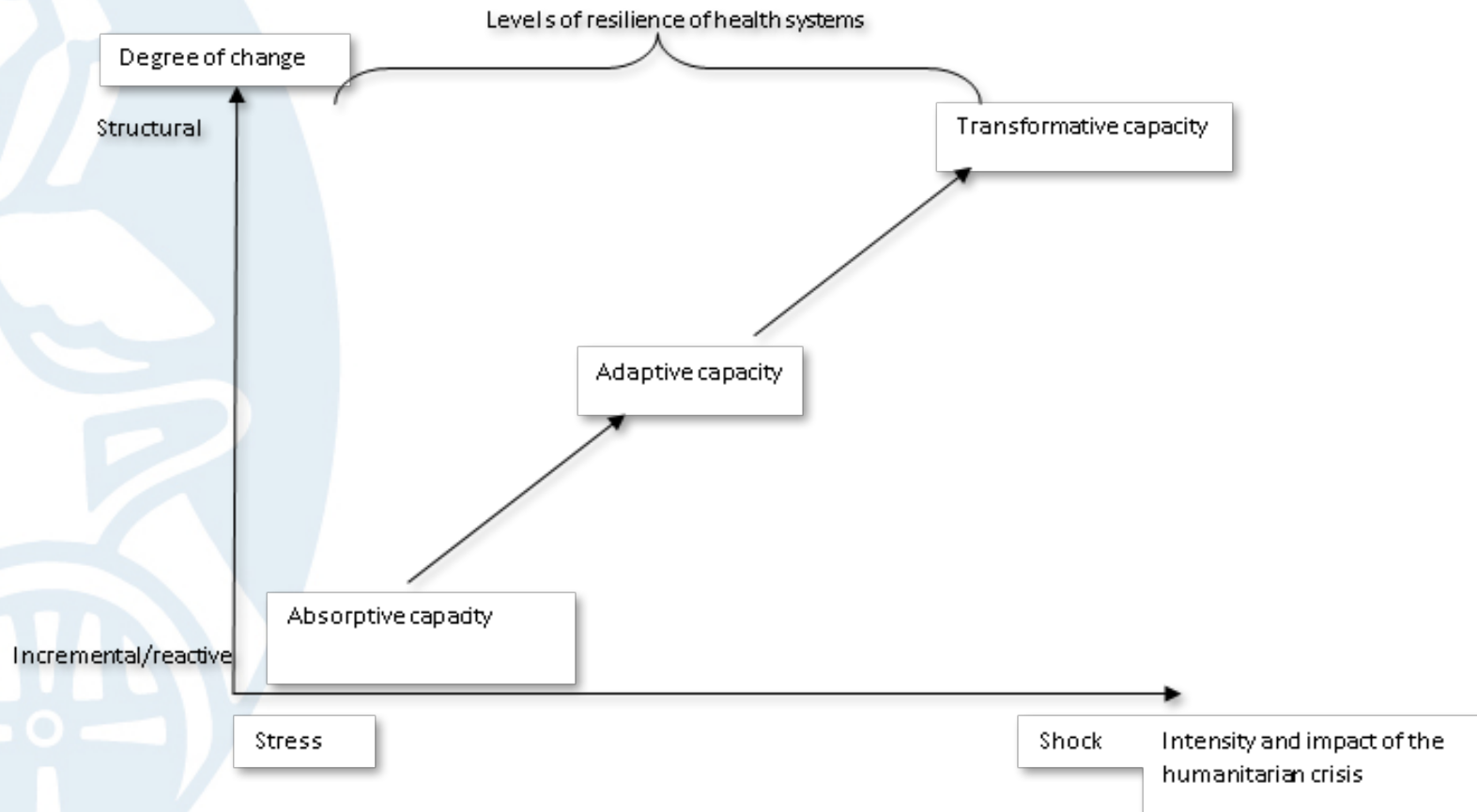
# Impact of crises on health systems

- **Values**
  - Humanitarian values and focus on saving lives
- **Health Information Systems**
  - Information system needs to be adapted from routine data in order to capture information on traumas and fatality
- **Human Resources for Health**
  - Lack of human resources who have left the country or being deceased.
- **Governance Planning**
  - Substitution with international staff who usually come with their own procedures and systems.
- **Funding**
  - Parallel humanitarian funding not integrated to national system.
  - Funding controlled by international organisation and not MoH.
  - Creation of parallel governance system usually lead by UN agencies with sub governance systems lead by international NGOs.
  - Lack of accountability to MoH



# From stress to shock

(Blanchet 2016)



# Vulnerability and resilience

